Qlik Connector for use with **SAP NetWeaver**

Installation guide for release 7.0.5 Published: February 2021

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Contents

General configuration	2
Installing the connectors Prerequisites Backwards compatibility Installing and updating the license	2 2 2 2
SAP Installation	3
Qlik SAP connectors and SAP user IDs Creating and maintaining an SAP User ID	3 3
SAP Transports Transports for release 7.0.5 Import transports	4 4 5
Passing through a Message server	6
Passing through a Firewall	6
BW connector configuration	6
SQL connector configuration	7

General configuration

The purpose of this document is to guide you through the installation and configuration of the Qlik Connector for use with SAP NetWeaver. For information about how to use the connectors, please consult the online help: <u>SAP NetWeaver</u> <u>Connector</u>.

Installing the connectors

This release can only be used in SaaS editions of Qlik Sense. It contains transports to be used with the SAP BW Connector for SaaS editions of Qlik Sense. The SAP BW Connector combines and improves the functionality of the SAP Bex and SAP InfoProvider connectors for Qlik Sense Enterprise on Windows.

This document covers the following releases:

Qlik Connector 7.0.5 for use with SAP NetWeaver

Release: February, 2021

You must have a valid Enterprise license for using the SAP connectors in SaaS editions of Qlik Sense.

The connector is automatically installed in your Qlik Sense deployment. However, you must install SAP transports. Please see the 'SAP Transports' section for more information.

Prerequisites

See the online help: SAP NetWeaver Connector.

Backwards compatibility

The following table shows the current backwards compatibility of the connectors available in SaaS editions of Qlik Sense.

Connectors	Client	SAP transport (data extraction)
SQL connector	SaaS editions of Qlik Sense December 2019 or later	6.1.2 or later
BW connector	SaaS editions of Qlik Sense February 2021 or later	7.0.5

Installing and updating the license

See the online help: Licensing your deployment.

SAP Installation

All the connectors except OLAP and DSO use Qlik objects in the SAP system for communicating between the client and the SAP parts of the connectors and for extracting data. The Qlik connector objects are stored in two SAP packages: /QTQVC/QTDEV and /QTQVC/QTDEV_BW (for the BW, Bex, and InfoProvider connectors). All objects are prefixed with the Qlik-reserved namespace at SAP, /QTQVC/. This makes the objects unique for Qlik.

After the objects have been imported into an SAP system, it is possible to import a Qlik deletion transport to remove them (if they should not be used anymore).

Qlik also provides roles that must be assigned to the SAP user ID to authorize it for use with the connectors. The SAP connector roles contain the required authorization objects. Authorization objects may be checked both by the Qlik SAP connector objects and by standard SAP objects called from the Qlik objects. The Qlik roles are not mandatory, and you can copy or modify the Qlik roles if necessary. You can also create your own authorizations.

The Qlik objects and roles are distributed to customers in SAP transports. There are two types of Qlik SAP connector transports. One type contains the Qlik SAP connector objects such as ABAP programs, function modules and dictionary objects (used for data extraction), and the other contains the Qlik SAP connector roles (used for user profile).

The transports are imported into the SAP system with the SAP transport management system.

See: Import transports.

Qlik SAP connectors and SAP user IDs

Creating and maintaining an SAP User ID

Create one or more SAP user IDs that will be used for back-end jobs for Qlik and for administration tasks in the SAP system. These users are not intended as Qlik end-users, so only a limited number of SAP users should be created. Creating multiple users increases traceability and enables you to give them different authorizations.

Do the following:

- 1. In the SAP system, go to transaction SU01.
- 2. Click Create (F8).
- 3. Give the user a name and a password.
- 4. On the Logon data tab, assign the user to User Type: Service.
- 5. Click Save.

If the installation is an upgrade from a previous version and any of the Qlik roles have been updated, update all users assigned to that role:

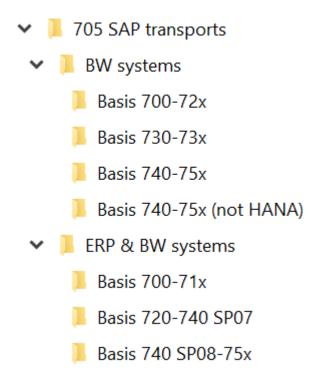
- 1. Go to transaction PFCG.
- 2. Enter the role name and click Change Role.
- 3. On the **User** tab, enter the name of the user(s) created above.
- 4. Click User comparison.

- 5. Click Complete comparison.
- 6. Click Save.

After SAP user IDs have been created, each of the Qlik Connectors for SAP can be configured. See <u>BW</u> connector configuration.

SAP Transports

The SAP transports are found on the <u>Qlik Download site</u>. Download and extract the file '705 SAP transports.zip'. The zip file has the following content:



The transports must be imported in the correct order:

- 1. Data extraction transports
- 2. Role transports (user profile)

The Data extraction transport is cross-client. It must be imported into the base client. The Role transports are client-specific and must be imported into all clients where they will be used.

See: Import transports.

Transports for release 7.0.5

NOTE: The transports for SAP ERP & BW (SQL, Report, SAP Query, BAPI, and Extractor connectors) in release 7.0.5 are the same as in release 7.0.3 and 7.0.4, so those transports may already be imported. It is necessary to install SAP ERP & BW transports before installing SAP BW transports (note that only the SQL connector from those transports can be used in SaaS editions of Qlik Sense).

Information about which transports to import can be found in the online help: <u>Installing the SAP transports on</u> <u>SaaS editions of Qlik Sense</u>.

Import transports

It is recommended that the transports are imported into the SAP system by SAP Basis experts. There is normally no need to delete the Qlik objects from a previous release before import, because the objects from the latest transport overwrites previous ones.

Depending on SAP Basis, the following options might need to be selected in transaction **STMS**:

Fransport Request	H7TK900290	Package /QTQVC/QTDEV_BW release 7.0.5 for basis >=	
Target System	H7R	H7R	
Target Client	000	SAP AG Konzern	
Date Execution	Options		
Import Options			
✓Leave Transport F	Request in Queue for L	Later Import	
Import Transport			
Overwrite Original			
	in Unconfirmed Repa	irs	
√ Ignore Non-Permi			
Zamer New Devel	tted Table Class		
✓ Ignore Non-Permi	vr Delatione		
Ignore Predecesso		-	
-]	
Ignore Predecesso			

After import, check the transport log like below.

Import Queue: System H7R						
🚱 🚊 🗄	🕻 🕀 📋	🍸 📫	66	🖹 🖃 🌄 🗟	🔒 🛼 🚇 🖽 🗃 🗾 📰 🗃	
Requests for H7R: 0 / 10						
Number	Request	Clt	RC	Owner	Short Text	
1	H6AK900045 H7TK900290	000	•	HRG	Package /QTQVC/QTDEV release 7.0.3 for basis >= 7.40 SP08	
2	H7TK900290 H7TK900185	000		HRG HRG	Package /QTQVC/QTDEV_BW release 7.0.5 for basis >= 7.40 QTQVCBWACCESS Release 7.0.2 and above	
4	E66K900154	100		HRG	QTQVCACCESS Release 7.0.2 and above	

Put the cursor on the transport and press the 'Logs' button 63.

The log example below illustrates a successful import. Warnings normally do not indicate a problem, but if the log lists errors, they must be corrected.

Overview of Transport Logs			
🚱 🗟 68 🛅 🛅 🎛 🗾			
Display restricted to target system H7R			
Log Overview for H7TK900290 (HRG)			
B H7TK900290 Package /QTQVC/QTDEV BW re	lease 7.0.5 for basis >=	7.40	
C H7R H7R			
	16.12.2020 08:30:13	(0)	Successfully Completed
ABAP Dictionary Activation	16.12.2020 11:59:34	(4)	Ended with Warning
Check Versions	16.12.2020 11:59:45	(0)	Successfully Completed
000 Method Execution	16.12.2020 11:59:46	(0)	Successfully Completed
Generation of Programs and Screens	16.12.2020 11:59:50	(0)	Successfully Completed
Import ABAP Dictionary Objects	16.12.2020 12:12:57	(4)	Ended with Warning
000 Import	16.12.2020 12:13:09	(4)	Ended with Warning

Passing through a Message server

If passing through a Message server, an entry may have to be added in the 'services' file (C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc\services). Add sapmsxxx 36nn/tcp, where xxx is the system ID and nn is the system number. If it is the last line in the file, add a new line break after the entry.

As an alternative to updating the 'services' file, you can enter the Message server port number directly, instead of the System ID, when creating the connector connection. The port number is of the form 36nn where nn is the system number.

Passing through a Firewall

If there is a firewall between the connector and the SAP system, port 33nn must be open (where nn = system number of the SAP system).

BW connector configuration

Assign roles to Qlik SAP user

Authorizations are required to use the BW connector. Qlik provides three roles that contain the necessary authorizations. It is possible to assign different roles to different users dependent of need, or all roles can be assigned to one user. The roles are:

- 1. QTQVCADMIN: There are some Qlik transactions in the SAP GUI. Most of them require that this role is assigned to the user.
- 2. QTQVCACCESS: To be used by a connector back-end user for doing extraction jobs from Qlik.
- 3. QTQVCBWACCESS: To be used by the OLAP, DSO/ODS, BEx, InfoProvider, and BW Connectors back-end user for doing extraction jobs on an SAP BI/BW system.

To assign role(s) to a user ID, do the following:

- 1. In the SAP system, go to transaction SU01.
- 2. Enter User ID and click Change (Shift + F6).
- 3. On the **Roles** tab, add the desired role(s).
- 4. Click Save.

If the installation is an upgrade from a previous version and any of the Qlik roles have been updated, please see: <u>Creating and maintaining a SAP User ID</u>.

SQL connector configuration

Assign roles to Qlik SAP user

Authorizations are required to use the SQL connector. Qlik provides two roles that contain the necessary authorizations. You can assign different roles to different users, depending on need, or both roles can be assigned to one user. The roles are:

QTQVCADMIN

There are some Qlik transactions in the SAP GUI. Most of them require that this role is assigned to the user.

QTQVCACCESS

To be used by a connector back-end user for doing extraction jobs from Qlik. To assign role(s) to a user ID, do the following:

- 1. In the SAP system, go to transaction SU01.
- 2. Enter User ID and click Change (Shift + F6).
- 3. On the **Roles** tab, add the desired roles.
- 4. Click Save.

If the installation is an upgrade from a previous version and any of the Qlik roles have been updated, please see: <u>Creating and maintaining a SAP User ID</u>.

Testing SQL statements

The *In/QTQVC/SQL* transaction allows testing of **SQL SELECT** statements. After installing the transports and creating a user, test that everything has been correctly installed.

Do the following:

1. Log on with Qlik SAP user ID and execute the transaction /n/QTQVC/SQL.

Test of SQL statements			
SQL-Statement			
Select * from t000			Open Stream
			Fetch Stream
			Close Stream
			Close Stream
			all Data
Windows user	HRG		
Windows IP number	STARTED FROM SAP		
Packet Size	20.000	Job Number	
Wait for Fetch (internal)	30	Table Name	
Number of buffers to fetch	99.999.999		
Conversion Routine	0	Replace Null Value	1
Buffer Percentage	10	Trace	0
Timeout Batch	600		
Target Server			
Job Class			
Check Field Separator	0		
Batch Job Name			
Dater JOD Name	/QTQVC/READ_DATA		

- 2. Enter the **SQL** statement.
- 3. Click **Open Stream** to start the job. Then either:
 - a. Click **Fetch Stream** to display one page of the result. Click the **Back** arrow. Click **Close Stream** to end the job.

or:

b. Click all Data to execute the complete job and get the run-time statistics.

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Qlik is on a mission to create a data-literate world, where everyone can use data to solve their most challenging problems. Only Qlik's end-to-end data management and analytics platform brings together all of an organization's data from any source, enabling people at any skill level to use their curiosity to uncover new insights. Companies use Qlik to see more deeply into customer behavior, reinvent business processes, discover new revenue streams, and balance risk and reward. Qlik does business in more than 100 countries and serves over 48,000 customers around the world.

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